# LAND SUITABILITY MAP

# ARABICA COFFEE

# LAND RESOURCES EVALUATION AND SUITABILITY ASSESSMENT OF STRATEGIC PRODUCTION AREAS

# PROVINCE OF APAYAO

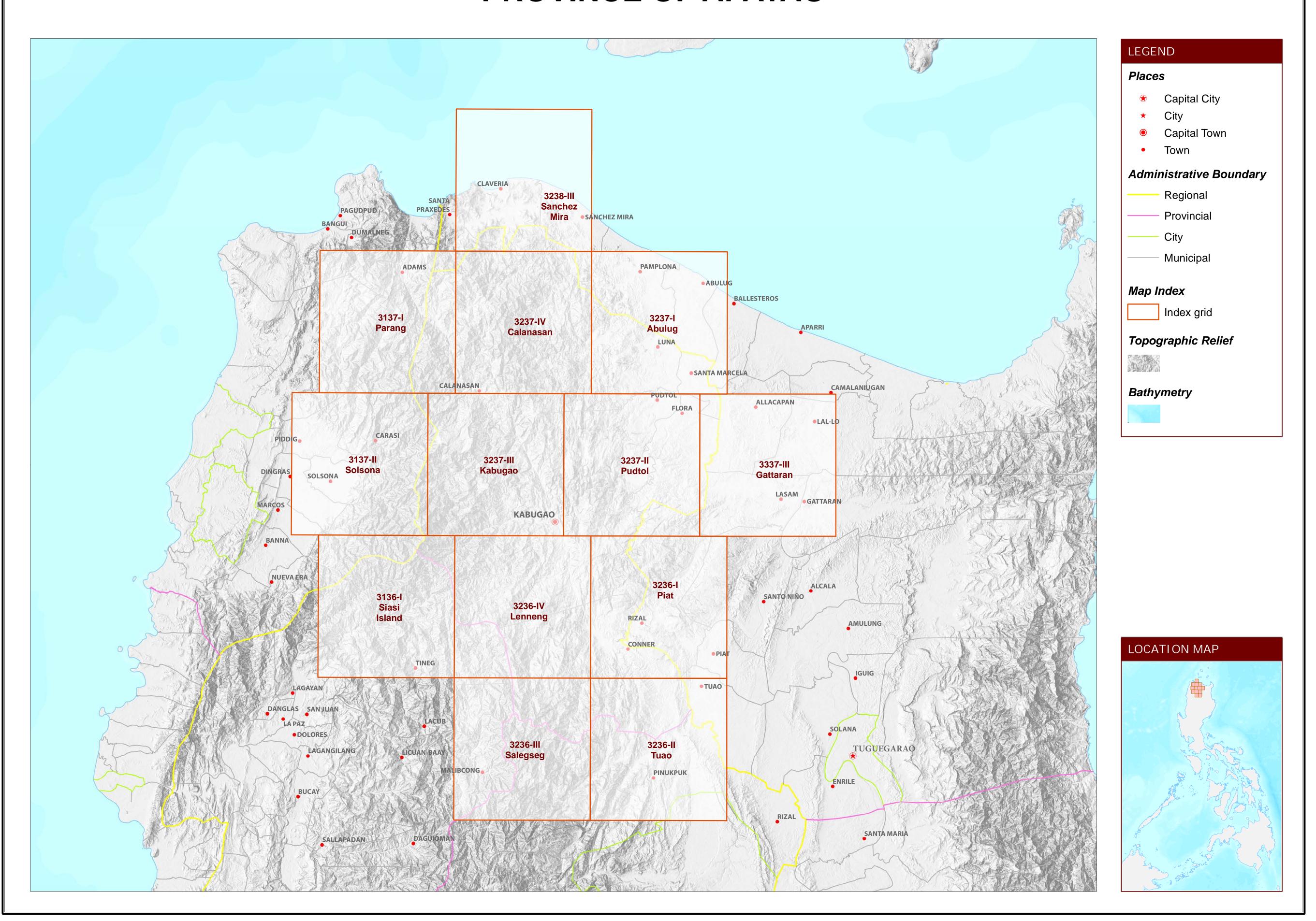




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## PROVINCE OF APAYAO



# LAND SUITABILITY MAP FOR ARABICA COFFEE

## LAND RESOURCES EVALUATION AND SUITABILITY ASSESSMENT OF STRATEGIC PRODUCTION AREAS

## APAYAO, CAR

 sandy clay silty clay - clay heavy clay

#### EXTENT OF SUITABILITY FOR ARABICA COFFEE PRODUCTION BY MUNICIPALITY

						EX	PANSION	AREA (H	la)		CONFLICT RESOLUTION (Ha)						TOTAL
MUNICIPALITY	EXIST	ING COFFE	EE (Ha)	TOTAL EXISTING AREA (Ha)	Coc	onut	Shrub unman	•	Grass unman	-	Co	orn	_	oaddy, rigated	Other	crops	POTENTIAL EXPANSION
	<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	<b>S</b> 3		<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	AREA (Ha)
CALANASAN	-	15	261	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	ı	14	-	7	-	-	21
CONNER	-	32	35	67	-	-	-	17	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	17
FLORA	-	18	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	-
KABUGAO	-	2	24	26	-	-	-	32	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	32
LUNA	-	50	4	54	-	-	-	1	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUDTOL	-	23	3	26	-	-	-	11	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	11
SANTA MARCELA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	140	328	468	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	14	-	7	-	-	80

Note: Delivery of coffee planting materials must be started on the onset of rainy season.

\*establishment of shade trees prior to planting of coffee.

#### AGRONOMIC REQUIREMENT OF ARABICA COFFEE PRODUCTION

LAND UTILIZATION TYPE	SUITABILITY RATING	SLOPE (%)	SOIL DEPTH (cm)	SOIL TEXTURE	SOIL DRAINAGE	SOIL REACTION (pH)	INHERENT FERTILITY	FLOODING CLASS	EROSION CLASS	ROCK OUTCROPS	ELEVATION (masl)	ANNUAL RAINFALL (mm)	CLIMATIC TYPE
	S1	<8	>100	CL, SiCL, SCL, SC, SiC, C, HC	WD,MWD	5.6 -7.2	high	none-slight	none-slight	none-few	1000-2000	2001-4500	I, III, IV
Coffee ( Arabica )	S2	8 - 30	30 - 100	FSL, L, SiL	SPD,PD	5.1 - 5.5 7.3 - 7.8	medium	moderate	moderate	common	500-1000 2000-2500	1000-2000	I, II
	S3	>30	<30	S, LS, CSL, SL	VPD,ED	<5.0 - > 7.9	low	severe	severe	many	<500 >2500	<1000 >4500	

	33		130	5, 15, 651, 51	VI D,LD	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	7.5 10W	Severe	367616	many	>2500	;
SLOPE (%	<b>%</b> )		SOIL DRA	AINAGE		SOIL REA	ACTION (pH)		SOIL TEX	ΓURE		
0 - 3	- level to gently sloping	g 5	ED	- excessively drained		< 4.5	- extremely acid		Coarse			Fine
3 - 8	- gently sloping to und	ulating	WD	- well drained		4.5 - 5.0	<ul> <li>very strongly acid</li> </ul>		S	- sand		SC
8 - 18	- undulating to rolling		MWD	- moderately well draine	ed	5.1 - 5.5	- strongly acid		LS	- loamy sand		SiC
18 - 30	- rolling to moderately	steep	SPD	- somewhat poorly drain	ned	5.6 - 6.0	- medium acid		CSL	- coarse sandy loam		C
30 - 50	- steep		PD	<ul> <li>poorly drained</li> </ul>		6.1 - 6.5	- slightly acid		SL	- sandy loam		HC
> 50	- very steep		VPD	<ul> <li>very poorly drained</li> </ul>		6.6 - 7.2	- neutral		Medium			
						7.3 - 7.8	<ul> <li>mildly alkaline</li> </ul>		FSL	- fine sandy loam		
SOIL DEP	TH (cm)		SURFACI	E IMPEDIMENT		7.9 - 8.4	- moderately alkaline		L	- loam		
0 - 30	- very shallow		ROCK OU	TCROPS		> 8.5	- strongly alkaline		SiL	- silt loam		
30 - 50	- shallow		< 10%	- none - few					CL	- clay loam		
50 - 100	- moderately deep		10 - 30%	- common					SiCL	- silty clay loam		
> 100	- deep to very deep		> 30%	- many					SCL	- sandy clay loam		

### LAND LIMITATIONS DESCRIPTION AND COMBINATIONS

ELEVATION	SOIL DRAINAGE	SOIL DEPTH	SOIL EROSION
El2 - 500 - 1000m or 2000 - 2500m	D2 - Somewhat poorly drained to poorly drained	Sh2 - Shallow to moderately deep (30 - 100cm)	E2 - Moderate erosion
El3 $-<500$ m or $>2500$ m	D3 - Very poorly drained or excessively drained	Sh3 - Very shallow (< 30cm)	E3 - Severe erosion
SLOPE/TOPOGRAPHY T2 - Undulating to moderately steep T3 - Steep to very steep	SOIL TEXTURE Tc - Coarse texture	ROCK OUTCROPS Rc2 - Common Rc3 - Many	FLOODING F2 - Moderate seasonal flooding F3 - Severe seasonal flooding

CODE	LAND LIMITATION	CODE	LAND LIMITATION	CODE	LAND LIMITATION	CODE	LAND LIMITATION
1	E2-Sh2-Rc3	11	El2-Sh2-Rc3	21	T2-El2-E3-Rc3	31	T3-El2-E3
2	E3-Sh2-Rc3	12	Sh2-Rc2	22	T2-El2-E3-Sh2-Rc2	32	T3-El2-E3-Rc2
3	El2	13	Sh2-Rc3	23	T2-El2-E3-Sh2-Rc3	33	T3-El2-E3-Rc3
4	El2-E2-Sh2-Rc2	14	T2-E3	24	T2-El2-F2-D2	34	T3-El2-E3-Sh2-Rc3
5	El2-E2-Sh2-Rc3	15	T2-E3-Rc3	25	T3	35	T3-El2-E3-Sh3-Rc2
6	El2-E3-Sh2-Rc3	16	T2-E3-Sh2-Rc2	26	T3-E3	36	T3-El2-E3-Sh3-Rc3
7	El2-F2-D2	17	T2-E3-Sh2-Rc3	27	T3-E3-Sh2-Rc3		
8	El2-Rc2	18	T2-El2	28	T3-E3-Sh3-Rc2		
9	El2-Sh2	19	T2-El2-E3	29	T3-E3-Sh3-Rc3		
10	El2-Sh2-Rc2	20	T2-El2-E3-Rc2	30	T3-El2		

CODE	LAND USE
2	Rice paddy, non-irrigated
4	Corn
81	Coffee
82	Cacao
85	Mango
116	Coconut
126	Grassland
134	Shrubs, unmanaged

#### **SUITABILITY CLASSES:**

Highly Suitable (S1) Land having no significant limitation to sustained application of a given use, or only minor limitations that will not significantly reduce productivity or benefits and will not raise inputs above an acceptable level.

Marginally Suitable (S3) Land having limitations which in aggregate are severe for sustained application of a given use and will so reduce productivity or benefits, or increase required inputs, that this expenditure will be only marginally justified.

**Moderately Suitable (S2)** Land having limitation which in aggregate are moderately severe for sustained application of a given use; the limitation will reduce productivity or benefits and increase required inputs to the extent that the overall advantage to be gained from the use, although still attractive, will be appreciably inferior to that expected on class S1 land.

**Not Suitable / Not Relevant** Land having limitations which may be surmountable in time but which cannot be corrected with existing knowledge at currently acceptable cost; the limitations are so severe as to preclude successful sustained use of the land in the given manner. Existing forest, shrubland greater than 18% slope, irrigated paddy rice and miscellaneous land types such as built up areas, roads, etc are considered as not relevant.

#### **CLIMATE TYPE**

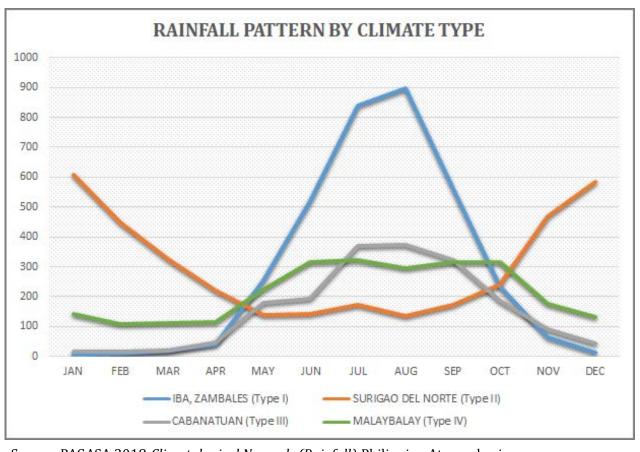
**TYPE I**: Two pronouced season, dry from November to April and **TYPE II**: No dry season with a very pronounced maximum rain wet during the rest of the year. Maximum rain period is from June to September

period from December to February. There is not a single dry month. Maximum monthly rainfall occurs during the period from March to May.

**TYPE III**: No very pronounced maximum rain period, with a dry season lasting only from one to three months, either during the period from December to February or from March to May. This type resembles Type I since it has a short dry season.

**TYPE IV:** Rainfall is more or less evenly distributed throughout the year. This type resembles Type II since it has no dry

Mostly in the Northeastern part of the Apayao lies on Type III climate classification and the rest of the province is Type I.



Source: PAGASA 2018, Climatological Normals (Rainfall), Philippine Atmospheric, Geophysical and Astronomical Services Administration (PAGASA), accessed 27 July 2018, <a href="https://www1.pagasa.dost.gov.ph/index.php/climate/climatological-normals">https://www1.pagasa.dost.gov.ph/index.php/climate/climatological-normals</a>.

